

General Support Technology Programme

Matthew Bullock, TEC-TI
Directorate of Technology, Engineering and Quality

Riga, Latvia, September 12, 2023

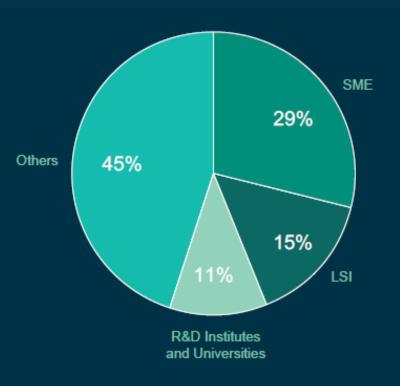
ESA UNCLASSIFIED – For ESA Official Use Only



- → Background / Overview of GSTP
- → GSTP Element 1 Compendia and Workplan
- → GSTP Element 1 Frameworks
- → GSTP Element 2 Announcement of Opportunity
- → GSTP Element 3 Technology Demonstration
- → Conclusions



GSTP's mission



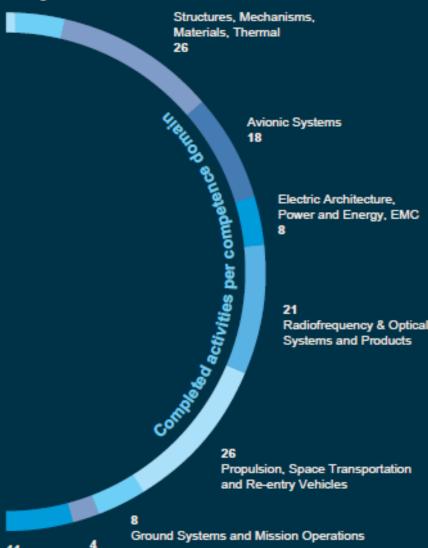
- → For 30 years, GSTP has been developing leading-edge space technologies: enabling missions & supporting industry competitiveness
- → GSTP allows companies of all sizes and research/academic organisations to perform technology developments and demonstrations
 - → Building capacities and fostering innovation
 - Creating and improving products and services

- → GSTP is an optional ESA programme with the participation of all ESA Member, Associate and Co-operating States
 - → 27 Participating States in total



Digital Engineering

Other



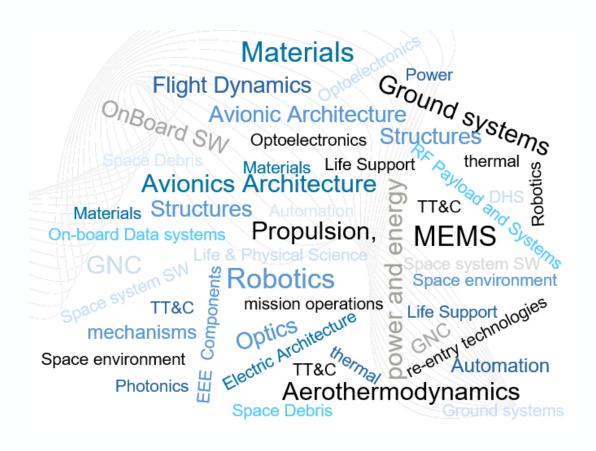
GSTP: 2022 at a glance

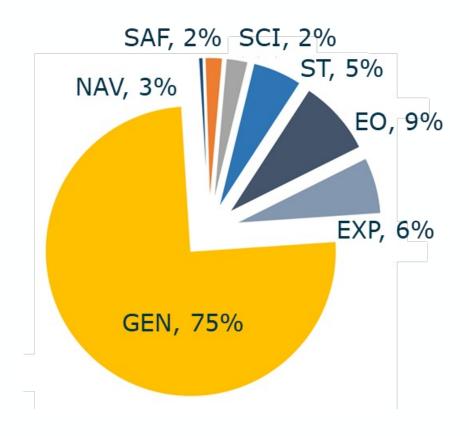
- → Over 500 running activities
- → 140 activities completed
- → 130 technology development and demonstration activities initiated, representing over 100 MEuro in contracts



GSTP Technology and Application Areas







GSTP addresses practically all technology areas for generic or specific application needs for the space segment as well as the ground and space transportation segments

GSTP Subscriptions





27 ESA Member, Associate and Co-operating States are subscribed to GSTP

It is possible to propose activities and to bid for activities with partners from these States

Latvian total subscription: 3 MEuro

4 activities are being implemented so far

Examples of products supported in GSTP

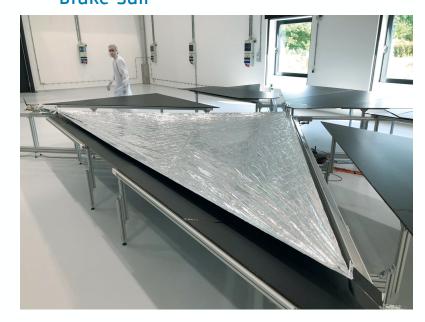


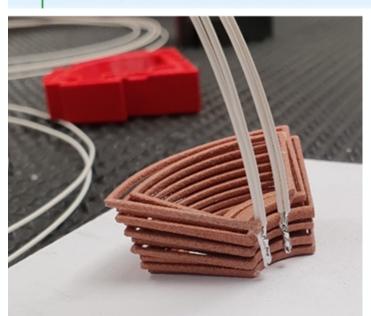
Reconfigurable Telemetry Transmitter



Optical system modelling software

ADEO space brake sail





Additive manufacturing of copper (magnetic) coils

GSTP STRUCTURE





ELEMENT 1: DEVELOP

Supports technology
developments up to
qualification, capacity building
& ESA technology aims.

→ Compendia, Work Plan, Frameworks



ELEMENT 2: MAKE



Industry initiated and driven, co-funded activities to strengthen competitiveness

COMPONENTS

PRECISE FORMATION FLYING
COMPONENT
implements phases C/D/E of the
PROBA-3 mission



ELEMENT 3: FLY

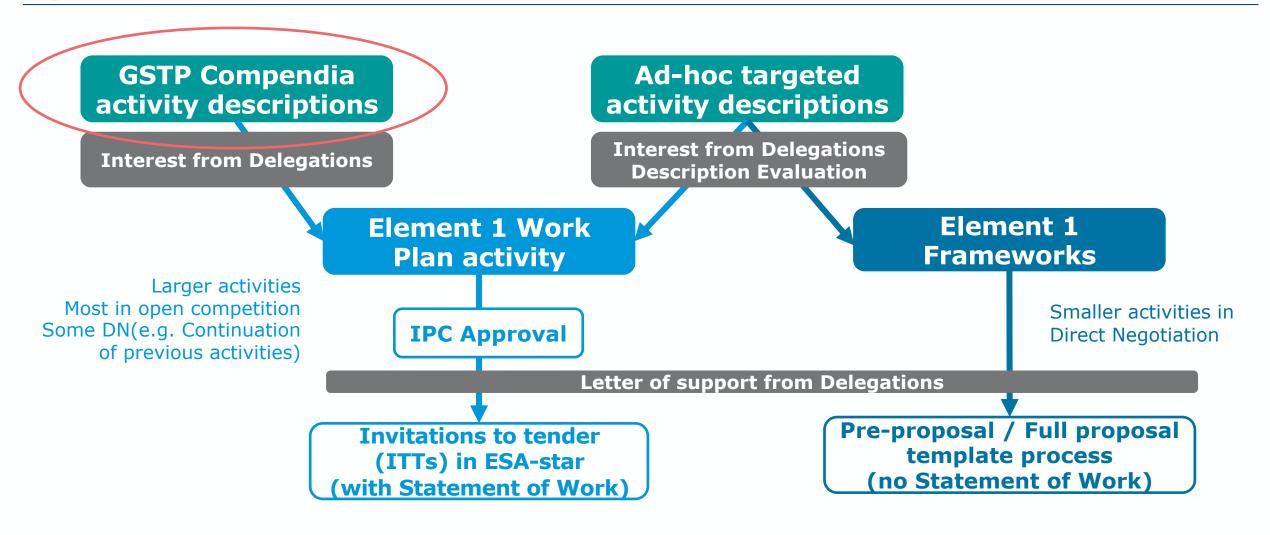


On-ground and in-orbit demonstrations of technologies in need of acquiring in-orbit validation.

Specific Areas in Element 1: Cyber Security and Space-Based Solar Power **Two additional Components introduced in the context of CM-22:**EEE Space Component Sovereignty for Europe and EuropeaN Devices Using Radioisotope Energy (ENDURE)









GSTP Element 1



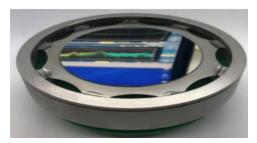
COMPENDIA

- Published every 3 years with ~150 activities.
- It covers all technology domains and selected specific areas.
- Activity proposals and selection of activities made by representatives of the technical and application domains and internally coordinated. For specific areas industry validates the activities.
- Source for the GSTP Work Plan. Procurement in Competition.
- The objective of the Compendia:
 - To trigger discussions among industry and Delegations of the GSTP Participating States.
 Activities supported are included within the GSTP WP.
 - Source for targeted activities.













GSTP Element 1

eesa

eesa

Compendia 2022

ESA Driven:

Generic Technologies

Industry Driven:

- Artificial Intelligence Edge/AI on Board, GNC, Mission Operations
- Digitalisation Data Management, MBSE,
 Simulation, Digital Twin
- Quantum Technologies Quantum Sensing, Atom interferometers, Atomic frequency standards, Quantum Computing, Quantum Memories...
- Cybersecurity



GSTP Element 1 "Develop" Compendia 2022

Generic Technologies Artificial Intelligence Digitalisation Quantum Technologies Cybersecurity



GSTP Management Noordwijk, 28th October 2022

THE EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY

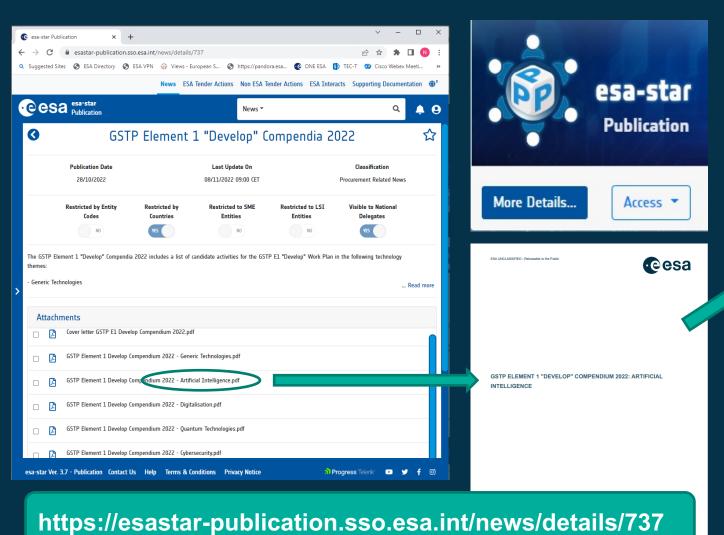


- Publication in November 2022
- First activities in WP Feb 2023
- Implementation over 2023/25



GSTP Element 1





ESA UNCLASSIFIED - Releasable to the Public



2. LIST OF ACTIVITIES

GEN - Generic Technologies - Artificial Intelligence

CD3 - Avionic Systems

Programme Reference	Activity Title	Budget (k€)						
Guidance Navigation and Control (GNC)								
GT1I-601SA	Machine learning for attitude and orbit control systems failure detection isolation and recovery applications							
GT1I-602SA	Artificial intelligence techniques for spacecraft attitude control and estimation							
GT1I-603SA	Advanced verification and validation techniques for neural network-based AOCS/GNC systems	600						
GT1I-604SA	Deep neural network for robust satellite model matching	500						
GT1I-605SA	Robust real-time constrained optimal control using machine learning	600						
GT1I-606SA	AI-based GNC/AOCS systems validation and verification evolution	1,000						
AI on the Edge								
GT1I-607ED	On-board detection of space weather events							
GT1I-608SW	Qualified software machine learning toolkit for space hardware	900						
GT1I-609ED	Architecture for offline processing and machine learning in mass-memories	800						
GT1I-610EF	Reference onboard datasets for evaluation of machine learning models	800						
GT1I-611EF	Closed loop AI cognitive synthetic aperture radar	1,200						
GT1I-612ED	AI based end-to-end satellite failure management and prognostic	1,400						
GT1I-613ED	On board processing enablers for AI for operations	500						
GT1I-614ED	Advanced heterogeneous inference data processing module							
	Total CD3	12,200						

GSTP Element 1 Develop Compendium 2022 - Artificial Intelligence Date of issue: 28/10/2022 Issue: 1 Revision: 0

→ THE EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY



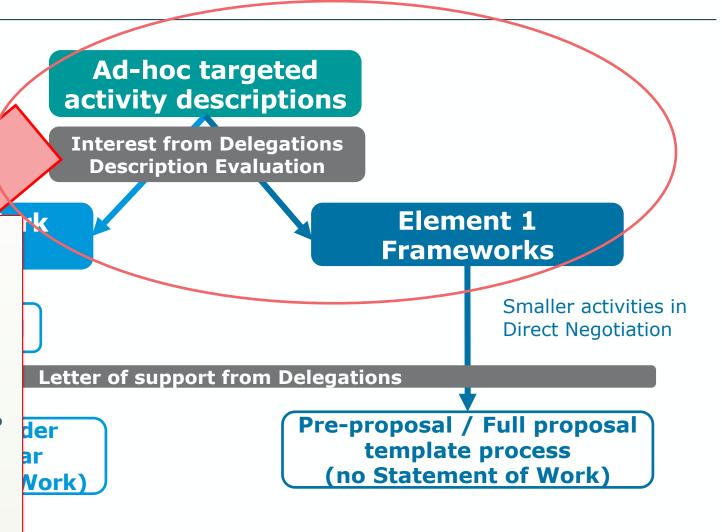


GSTP Compendia activity descriptions

Interest from Delegations

GSTP Criteria – Description Evaluation:

- Programmatic: TRLs, Application, Consistency of scope /deliverables /TRLs
- Continuation of previous activities (TDE, frameworks ...)
- Innovation? Competitiveness? Enabling mission?
- Industrial sustainability / Building Capabilities
- Interest from Delegations / National Strategy +
 Funds Availability



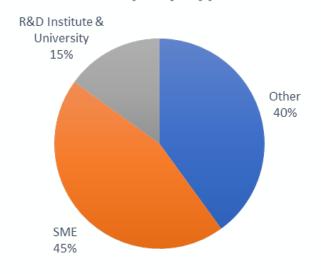
De-risk Framework – Element 1



G617-241TA, Assessments to prepare and de-risk technology developments

Approved by IPC in November 2016 "...to allow for assessments that will help prepare and de-risk potential development activities".

Company Type



Procurement using a template

- Max budget 200k€
- Max Duration 9 months

Follow-on procurement based on template

- No budget limit
- No duration limit
- ~ 35% de-risk are continued

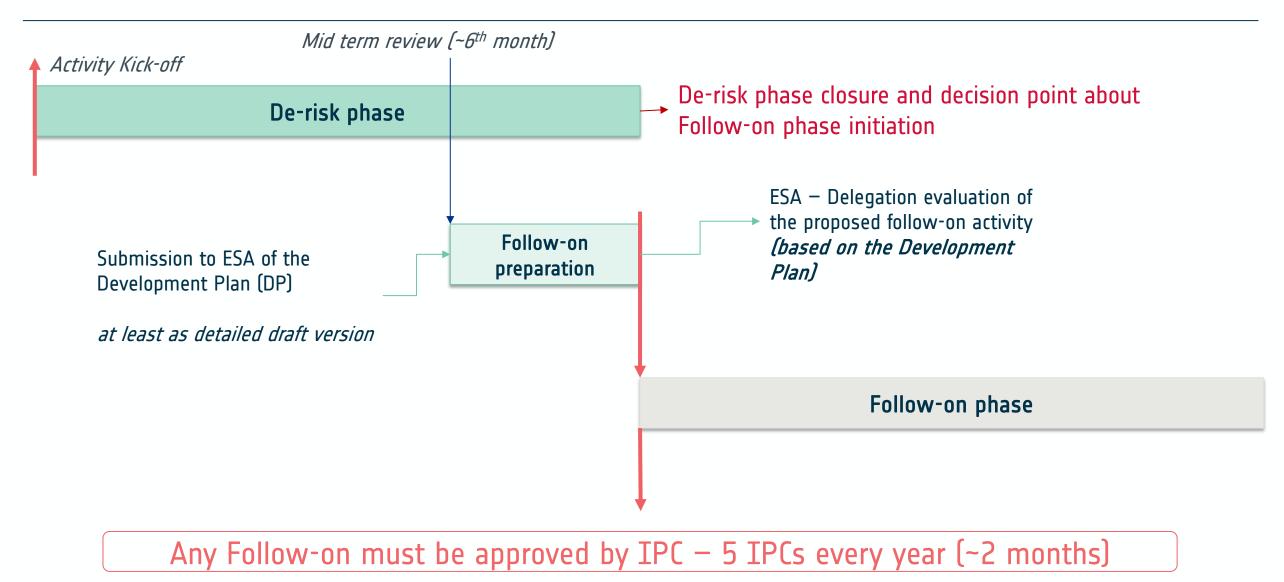
~40 de-risk initiated every year

- >200 de-risk so far
- ~ 35 M€ overall budget

Permanent Open Call in ESA-Star

De-risk Framework – Element 1





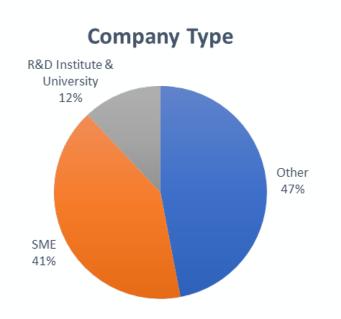
Building Block Framework – Element 1



GT17-500TI, Preparation Of Enabling Space Technologies And Building Blocks Framework

Approved IPC April 2018 and updated October 2022 (operative from mid March)

"...to prepare and to develop enabling capabilities and the associated building blocks for space related systems and the associated sub-systems." Targeted and coordinated development of capabilities across different GSTP Participating States



Procurement using a template

- Max budget 1M€
- Max Duration 24 months

~20 activities initiated every year

- 100 activities so far
- ~ 45 M€ overall budget

Permanent Open Call in ESA-Star

Framework procurement process



Initial contact between bidder and National Delegation (no ESA involvement)

Outline Proposal Outline Proposal evaluation

Activity scope refinement

Not-Official ESA procurement

Communications
allowed with ESA
Technical Officer and
GSTP

Official ESA procurement

Communications
allowed only through
ESA assigned
Contract Officer

Proposal submission using ESA-Star

TEB & Negotiation

Commitment

Framework procurement process



Outline Proposal

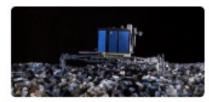
ideas.esa.int

Evaluation

Proposal

ESA-star





[Building Blocks] - GSTP Element 1 "Develop"



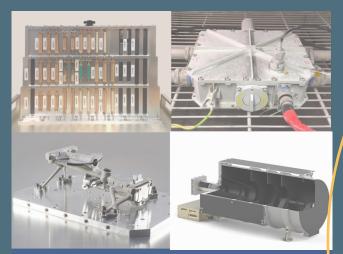
[De-risk] - GSTP Element 1
"Develop"

Outline Proposal Review Criteria

- Clear and credible definition of the technical objectives, key requirements, technical steps and risks to be addressed in this activity.
- Clear indication of the application and potential users of the technology.
- Clarity of the management approach and the adequacy of the proposed costs with the work to be performed
- Clear information about Cost to Completion

GSTP STRUCTURE





ELEMENT 1: DEVELOP

Supports technology developments up to qualification, capacity building & ESA technology aims.

→ Compendia, Work Plan, Frameworks





Industry initiated and driven, co-funded activities to strengthen competitiveness

COMPONENTS

PRECISE FORMATION FLYING
COMPONENT
implements phases C/D/E of the
PROBA-3 mission





On-ground and in-orbit demonstrations of technologies in need of acquiring in-orbit validation.

Specific Areas in Element 1: Cyber Security and Space-Based Solar Power
Two additional Components introduced in the context of CM-22:
EEE Space Component Sovereignty for Europe and EuropeaN Devices Using Radioisotope Energy (ENDURE)



GSTP Element 2 Make



ANNOUNCEMENT OF OPPORTUNITY

2020: First full year with the current structure

3 segments:

Market Oriented Opportunities,

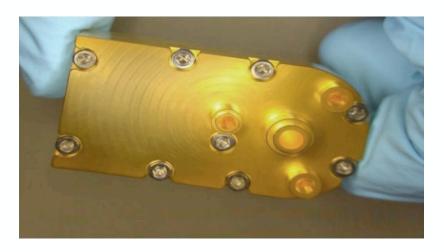
Strategic Opportunities and

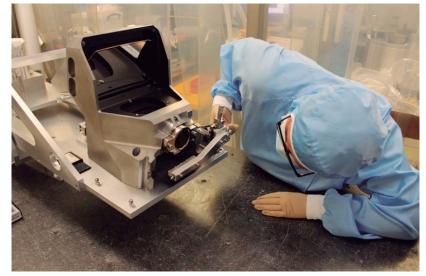
Implementation of National Priorities

Use of OSIP channel (ideas.esa.int) for outline proposal evaluations

2020-2022: significant increase in proposals received

25-30 activities committed per year (30-35 MEuro)

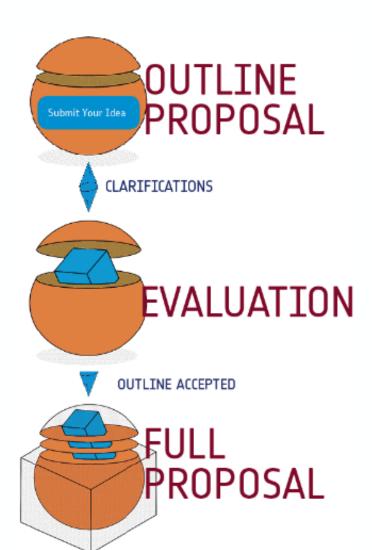






GSTP E2 Make: Implementation







ideas.esa.int

OUTLINE PROPOSAL EVALUATION CRITERIA

- Clarity and credibility of the business opportunity and market context (for segment
 1) or the strategic opportunity and market context (for segment 2)
- Credibility and quality of the technical requirements, technical solutions versus activity objectives
- Credibility and quality of the proposed development plan, deliverables and schedule
- Credibility and quality of the bidder's background, experience and facilities
- Credibility and quality of the cost breakdown

GSTP - How to participate for technology developments



	Objective	Type of Procurement	Max Budget	Max Duration	Co-fund	First Step	Main Proc Doc
GSTP E1 Workplan	To develop space technologies up to qualification. Mainly ESA coordinated. Compendium and continuation of framework activities.	Competition and Direct Negotiation	No limit	No limit	Not Mandatory	ESA Star	SoW / DP
GSTP E1 BB fr.	Develop enabling capabilities and the associated building blocks for space related systems and the associated sub-systems	Direct Negotiation	1,000 k€	24 months	Not Mandatory	OSIP	Template
GSTP E1 De-risk fr.	To reduce funding and technical risks linked with new technologies/applications and to facilitate collaboration with new industrial players	Direct Negotiation	200 k€	9 months	Not Mandatory	OSIP	Template
GSTP E2	Industry initiated and driven, co-funded activities to strengthen competitiveness	Direct Negotiation	No limit	No limit	Mandatory	OSIP	Template

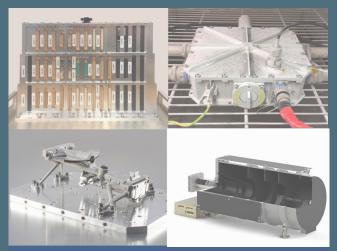






GSTP STRUCTURE





ELEMENT 1: DEVELOP



- → Supports technology
 developments up to
 qualification, capacity building
 & ESA technology aims.
- → Compendia, Work Plan, Frameworks



ELEMENT 2: MAKE



Industry initiated and driven, co-funded activities to strengthen competitiveness

COMPONENTS

PRECISE FORMATION FLYING
COMPONENT
implements phases C/D/E of the
PROBA-3 mission



ELEMENT 3: FLY



On-ground and in-orbit demonstrations of technologies in need of acquiring in-orbit validation.

Specific Areas in Element 1: Cyber Security and Space-Based Solar Power **Two additional Components introduced in the context of CM-22:**EEE Space Component Sovereignty for Europe and EuropeaN Devices Using Radioisotope Energy (ENDURE)





Facilitate Technology Demonstrations

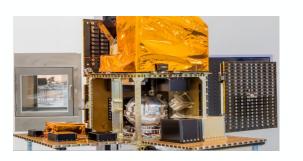
The main objectives related to Element 3 are to

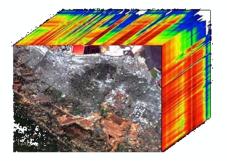
- ensure the successful implementation of the Missions and
 In-Orbit Demonstrations currently in preparation
- identify/prepare new mission/IOD opportunities and
- expand and enhance the demonstration approach

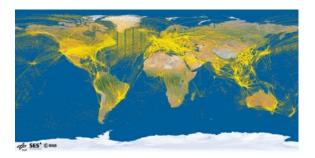
Opportunities cover:

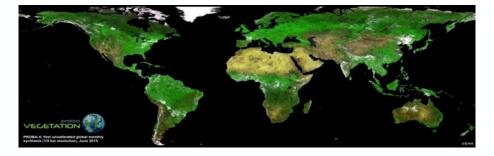
- Demonstration of technology (e.g. platform units, Li-ion batteries)
- Demonstration of techniques (e.g. ADS-B, hyper-spectral, ...)
- First demonstrations of potential capabilities

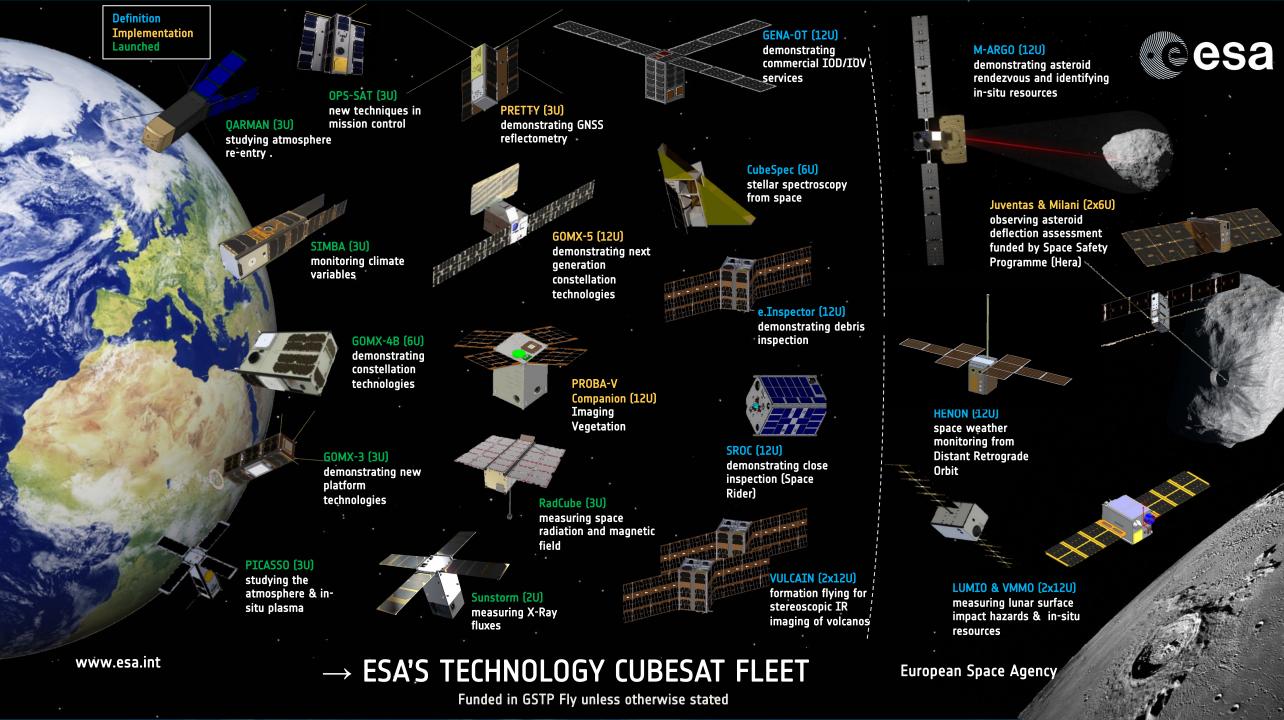






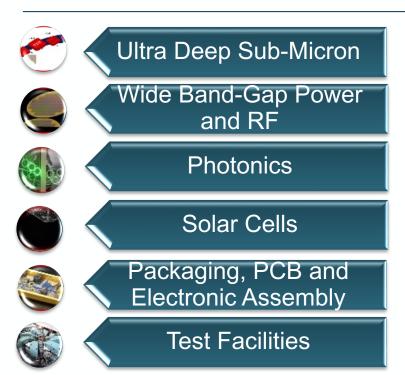






Components: EEE Space Component Sovereignty & ENDURE





EEE Aims: facilitate a sustainable **European supply-chain** for state-of-the-art, high-value European EEE Components in a timely manner and implement an **end-to-end plan** for each **Technology Line**.

To be implemented in **strong synergy** with European Space Component Coordination/Component Technology Board and ESA Harmonisation roadmaps. **Synergies and coordination** with ESA Member State national programmes and European Commission (EC) activities will be pursued



ENDURE Phase 1 Objectives: Establish an operational Am-241 fuel production capability and mature radioisotope power system technologies (Radioisotope Heating Unit, Radioisotope Thermal Generator)

RPS Launch capabilities (Launch safety authorisation, launch site and launcher upgrades) are being addressed in the STS programmes

GSTP Conclusions/Summary



For 30 years, GSTP allows companies of all sizes and research and academic organisations to perform technology developments and demonstrations.

more than 150+ activities are started per year in 27 Participating Countries

Activities are implemented through:

- Element 1 Work Plan activities, building on the GSTP Compendia and large industry driven activities
- Element 1 Frameworks (De-risk, Building Block), for smaller industry driven activities
- Element 2 AO for market oriented co-funded industry driven activities
- Element 3 for technology demonstrations (in-orbit...) as well as missions

Additional considerations:

- GSTP is complementary to the RPA scheme
- Latvian entities may request financial support from their delegation to perform technology development/demonstrations
- Consult the GSTP Element 1 Compendia for ESA driven activity ideas
- Latvian entities may propose projects for GSTP, notably via the frameworks

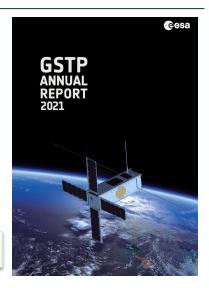
Some Links / Events



EVENTS:

GSTP 30 years Event – Gdansk (PL) 26th/27th September 2023





www.esa.int/Enabling_Support/Space_Engineering_Technology/Shaping_the_Future

esastar-publication.sso.esa.int

The procurement portal is a source for:

- Registration of new companies to do business with ESA
- Invitations to tender
- News/Procurement related announcements:
 GSTP Compendia Publication

ideas.esa.int

Open Space Innovation Platform

channels/campaigns for submitting ideas, pre-proposals



